UNITED STATES
PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE



# Patent Trial and Appeal Board Remote Hearings

Jessica Kaiser, Lead Administrative Patent Judge Erica Swift, Chief Clerk of the Board September 7, 2021



### Agenda

- New developments for PTAB Hearings
- PTAB procedures and statistics
- Best practices



#### **New Developments**

 Video hearings for ex parte appeal and reexamination hearings.

Video access to PTAB hearings for the public.

 Public may request to view a hearing by submitting a request to <a href="https://prescription.org/">PTABHearings@USPTO.gov</a>.



#### **Procedures**

- Hearing Order (AIA) and Notice of Hearing (ex parte)
  - Sent approximately 3 weeks before hearing.
  - Outlines hearing information.
  - Contains information about submitting demonstratives.

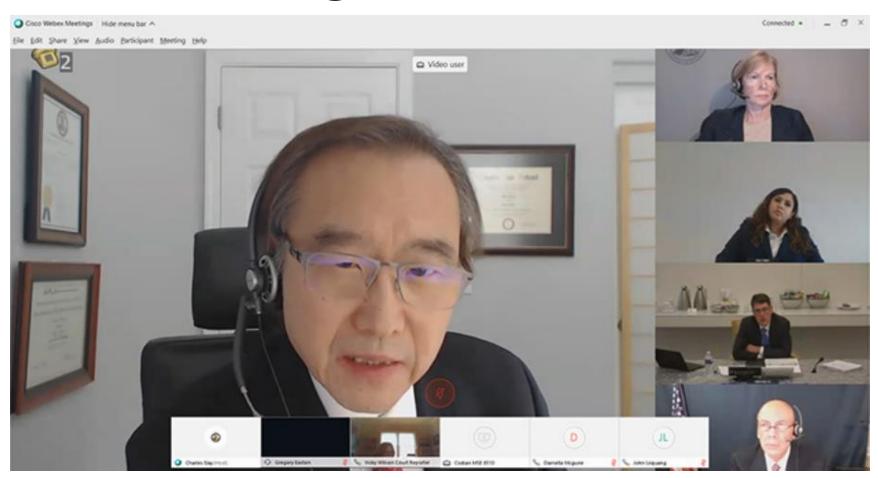
 Public may request to view a hearing by submitting a request to <a href="mailto:PTABHearings@USPTO.gov">PTABHearings@USPTO.gov</a>.



#### **Procedures: AIA trials**

- Each party must contact PTAB Hearings at <u>PTABHearings@uspto.gov</u> five business days prior to the oral hearing date to receive video set-up information.
- Prior to the hearing, PTAB will provide WebEx connection information and conduct a test with parties.
- On the day of the hearing, all parties are connected to the hearing 30 minutes prior to the designated start time.
  - Counsel and judges are held in separate conferences for privacy reasons until proceedings begin.

### Remote hearings



#### Procedures: ex parte appeals

- Appellant can select a video or telephonic hearing upon receipt of the Notice of Hearing.
- PTAB Hearings will provide WebEx connection information to Appellant approximately one week before the hearing.
- On the day of the hearing, PTAB Hearings will call each appellant when it is time to connect to the hearing.
- PTAB will ensure the line is clear before each proceeding begins.



#### **Procedures: generally**

- PTAB closely monitors all hearings and troubleshoots technical issues as they arise.
- If you experience any technical difficulty during your hearing, please let the panel know immediately or contact us at <a href="mailto:PTABHearings@uspto.gov">PTABHearings@uspto.gov</a>.
  - For example, if a party is experiencing poor video quality, the Board may provide alternate dial-in information.



#### Remote hearings best practice tips

- For video, dress as you would for an in-person hearing.
- The panel will have access to all papers filed with the Board, including demonstratives.
- There will be no shared screens, so please identify clearly and specifically each demonstrative/paper referenced.

#### Remote hearings best practice tips

- Please log on when instructed to allow time for any unexpected technical difficulties.
- Please mute yourself whenever not speaking.
- For best audio quality, a headset is recommended.
- Identify yourself when you speak.
- There may be audio lag. Please observe a pause prior to speaking, so as to avoid speaking over others.

#### Remote hearings

 The PTAB held its first all-virtual hearing in March 2020.

- Seamless adjustment to the new format.
  - No hearings were postponed during the transition.



## Remote hearings before pandemic March 16, 2019 to March 16, 2020

 In the year prior to mandatory remote hearings, 29.8% of appeals and less than 1% of AIA trials were conducted remotely.

<b>Hearing Type</b>	Number of Hearings	Number of Hearings with Remote Counsel
Ex Parte Appeal	907	271
AIA	479	2



# Remote hearings during pandemic March 16, 2020 – August 31, 2021

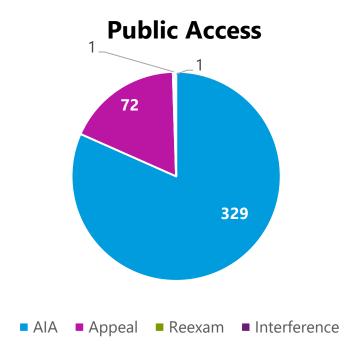
- 100% of hearings conducted remotely
  - Ex parte appeal hearings = 1013
  - AIA trial hearings = 654
  - Reexamination hearings = 27



Remote hearings during pandemic

March 16, 2020 - August 31, 2021

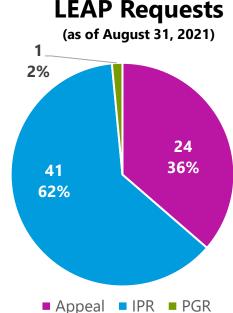
- Public access provided for 403 hearings.
  - 329 AIA trials
  - 72 ex parte appeals
  - 1 reexamination
  - 1 interference



 Public may request to listen to a hearing by submitting a request to <a href="mailto:PTABHearings@USPTO.gov">PTABHearings@USPTO.gov</a>. Legal Experience and Advancement Program (LEAP)

March 16, 2020 - August 31, 2021

- 66 LEAP requests
- 990 minutes of additional argument time.



 Learn more about LEAP at: <a href="https://www.uspto.gov/patents/ptab/leap?MURL=leap">https://www.uspto.gov/patents/ptab/leap?MURL=leap</a>

