UNITED STATES
PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE



NYIPLA PTAB Committee Meeting

Kimberly Weinreich, Attorney, Office of Enrollment and Discipline Amanda Wieker, Administrative Patent Judge, PTAB Steven J. Fulk, Supervisory Patent Attorney, PTAB May 4, 2021



Kimberly Weinreich, Attorney, Office of Enrollment and Discipline

Admission to practice before the USPTO in patent matters

Requirements for registration

- 37 C.F.R. § 11.7:
 - (a) No individual will be registered to practice before the Office unless he or she has:
 - (1) Applied to the USPTO Director in writing by completing an application for registration form supplied by the OED Director and furnishing all requested information and material; and
 - (2) Established to the satisfaction of the OED Director that he or she:
 - (i) Possesses good moral character and reputation;
 - (ii) Possesses the legal, scientific, and technical qualifications necessary for him or her to render applicants valuable service; and
 - (iii) Is competent to advise and assist patent applicants in the presentation and prosecution of their applications before the Office.



First page of application:

- Name, address, phone,
 EMAIL, citizenship
- Whether waiver applies
- Previously applied for admission, passed examination or registered to practice
- Bar membership

U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE OMB No. 0651-0012 Approved through 04/30/2021 FORM									
				OR REGISTRATION TO PR TATES PATENT AND TRAD					
1A. LEGAL NAME Last Name First			Name Middle Name		FOR USPTO USE ONLY				
□ Mr	. 🗆 Ms								
18. N	AME SH	OWN ON VALID GOVERNMENT ID							
1C. ADDRESS (street, bidg., suite, etc.) This address will be used for official correspondence.		is e	. Government age						
		ice.		☐ REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION REQUEST ATTACHED					
1D. CITY		•	1E. STATE	1F. COUNTRY	1G. ZIP CODE				
1H. P	HONE N	UMBER (daytime)	1I. E-MAIL (primary)		1J. E-MAIL (secondary)				
2. CITIZENSHIP (COL		P (country)	3. DATE OF BIRTH (month, day, year)		4. PLACE OF BIRTH (City, State, Country)				
FOR 5.V ALIENS ONLY →		5. VISA CLASSIFICATION	6. PERMANENT RESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES YES Attach copy of both sides of NO permanent residence documentation		7. ALIEN REGISTRATION NUMBER				
You are required to update the foregoing information promptly upon any change. Check all the following that apply. Applicants should carefully review the General Requirements Bulletin for detailed instructions on completing this application.									
8A.	APPLI	CATION FEE: (PLEASE REFER TO THE	ON FEE: (PLEASE REFER TO THE GENERAL REQUIREMENTS BULLETIN AND 37 CFR § 11.7)						
	OR		osed is the non-refundable \$110.00 application fee set forth in 37 CFR § 1.21(a)(1)(i).						
88.		TRATION EXAMINATION FEE:							
		I will utilize a commercial test adm administration by a commercial en	UNI EXAMINATION ICC: utilize a commercial test administration service. Enclosed is the Government registration examination fee of \$210.00 for test inistration by a commercial entity. 37 CFR § 1.21(a)(1)(ii)(A). See the General Requirements Bulletin for information about fees may be charged by the commercial test administration service.						
9.	WAIV	ER OF EXAMINATION: I AM A FORMI	ER USPTO EMP	LOYEE AND SATISFY THE REQUIREMEN	TS OF:				
		37 CFR § 11.7(d)(1).	R § 11.7(d)(2).	☐ 37 CFR § 11.7(d)(3).	Enclosed is the application fee under 8A, above.				
10.	PREVI	OUSLY PASSED EXAMINATION:	Y PASSED EXAMINATION:						
		data sheet.	//_	Enclosed is the required fee of	\$210.00 (37 CFR § 1.21(a)(2)) and a completed				
11.	PREVI	OUSLY APPLIED FOR ADMISSION:	Y APPLIED FOR ADMISSION:						
		scientific and technical qualificatio	ns. Enclosed is		fice of Enrollment and Discipline to evaluate my with the registration exam fee under 8B.				
12.		OUSLY REGISTERED TO PRACTICE:							
		I was previously registered to prac Registration No.	previously registered to practice in patent cases before the United States Patent and Trademark Office as an attorney or agent. tration No.						
13.	BARN	MEMBERSHIP:	·						
		I am a member in good standing of corresponding bar membership nu			of the United States. A list of all said courts and				

Second page of application:

- Moral character questions
 - arrests and charges
 - previously disciplined regarding:
 - license;
 - education;
 - job.
 - military discharge
 - delinquent on debt
- Education (scientific and technical qualifications)

its r rele Any cha	demark Offi elevance is vant facts a document nged. Failu	ice. You sho in doubt, w and dates al s, evidence re to disclo	ould, therefore, pro ith regard to the q ong with verified c or proofs previou	ovide the Office of Enrollment a uestions asked below. For each opies of relevant documents. It isly filed in a prior application information may result in der	and Discipline with all a n question answered "I four responses must b need not be resubmit	It to practice before the United States Patent and valiable information, however uniforworble, even if ES," provide a detailed statement setting forth all e updated, as necessary, prior to your registration, ted unless your response to a question must be in disciplinary proceedings, should you become				
14.	☐ YES	□ NO	Have you ever been disciplined, reprimanded, suspended, expelled, or agreed to surrender a license of charges ever been proffered against you in connection with your practice before any Federal or State court bureau, commission, office, or agency of any kind or character?							
15.	☐ YES	□ NO	Have you ever been arrested, charged, or held by Federal, State, or other law enforcement authorities for any violation of any Federal or State law, or any country or municipal law, regulation, or ordinance? (Do not include any misdemeanor before your 16th birthday or traffic violations for which the fine was 2000,000 or less.)							
16.	☐ YES	□ NO	Have you ever been disciplined, reprimanded, suspended, expelled, or asked to resign or withdraw from any educational institution, or have you resigned or withdrawn from any such institution in time to avoid a request to resign or in time to avoid discipline, reprimand, suspension, or expulsion for conduct involving dishonesty, fraud, mirrepresentation, or deceit?							
17.	□ YES	□ NO		Have you ever been disciplined, reprimanded, or suspended in any job for conduct involving dishonesty, fraud, misrepresentation, deceit, or for any violation of Federal or State laws or regulations?						
18.	□ YES	□ NO		Have you ever been fired or discharged from any job, or have you been asked to resign or quit for conduct involving dishonesty, fraud, misrepresentation, deceit, or any violation of Federal or State laws or regulations?						
19.	☐ YES	□ NO	Have you ever resigned or quit a job when you were under investigation or inquiry for conduct which could have been considered as involving dishonesty, fraud, misrepresentation, deceit, or violation of Federal or State laws or regulations, or after receiving notice or been advised of possible investigation, inquiry, or disciplinary action for such conduct?							
20.	□ YES	□ NO	Have you ever been discharged from military service under conditions "other than honorable," or by reason of the sentence of a Court Martial or being dropped from the rolls?							
21.	□ YES	□ NO	Are you delinquent on any State or Federal debt? (Include delinquencies arising from Federal or State taxes, loans, overpayment of benefits, and other debts to the U.S. Government and defaults on Federally guaranteed or insured loans such as student and home mortgage loans)							
22.		for an exar				the General Requirements Bulletin. If you applied YING TO TAKE THE EXAMINATION" for what you				
Degre	e Received	as indicate	ed on Transcript	College	Date Received	Major Subject as indicated on Transcript				
Uni	ted States tements ma	Patent and ide on infor	Trademark Office rmation and belief	e. I hereby declare that all st	tatements made here urther that these states	instration to practice in patent matters before the in of my own knowledge are true and that all ments were made with the knowledge that willful 18 U.S.C. 1001.				
23.	SIGNATUR	E OF APPLI	CANT		DATE					
					1					
MAIL	COMPLET	TED APPLIC	CATION TO:							

History of requirements

- July 31, 1790 first U.S. patent signed by George Washington; Patent Board/Office located in State Department in NYC
- Topliff v. Topliff, 145 U.S. 156, 171 (1892) The Supreme Court noted over 125 years ago that "[t]he specification and claim of a patent, particularly if the invention be at all complicated, constitute one of the most difficult legal instruments to draw with accuracy..."
- July 1899 Patent Office Rule 17 required registration of attorneys and patent agents practicing in patent matters before the Office. Attorneys were <u>not</u> required to demonstrate possession of scientific and technical qualifications.

History of requirements (cont'd)

- 1912-1915 The Commissioner of Patents proposed to Congress the creation of a patent bar with a "higher standard of qualifications for registry" and stated "[f]undamentally, knowledge of the invention is more important than knowledge of the rules..."
- The Patent Act of 1922 expressly authorized the Commissioner of Patents to prescribe regulations for the recognition of attorneys and agents (now 35 USC § 2(b)(2)(D)).
- 1922-1933 Rule 17 revised to require all practitioners possess scientific and technical qualifications
- 1933 Registration examination instituted



The General Requirements Bulletin (GRB)

- Sets forth guidance for complying with 37 CFR § 11.7
- Sets forth three categories which may be used to demonstrate possession of the required technical and scientific training.
- If an applicant does not qualify under any of the categories, the USPTO will conduct an independent review for compliance with the scientific and technical training requirement.



GRB

<u>Category A</u>: bachelor's degree in a recognized technical subject

Biology
Biochemistry
Botany
Computer Science*
Electronics Technology
Food Technology
General Chemistry
Marine Technology
Microbiology
Molecular Biology
Organic Chemistry

Pharmacology
Physics
Textile Technology
Aeronautical Engineering
Agricultural Engineering
Biomedical Engineering
Ceramic Engineering
Chemical Engineering
Civil Engineering
Computer Engineering
Electrical Engineering

Electrochemical Engineering
Engineering Physics
General Engineering
Geological Engineering
Industrial Engineering
Mechanical Engineering
Metallurgical Engineering
Mining Engineering
Nuclear Engineering
Petroleum Engineering

*Acceptable Computer Science degrees must be accredited by the Computer Science Accreditation Commission (CSAC) of the Computing Sciences Accreditation Board (CSAB), or by the Computing Accreditation Commission (CAC) of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), on or before the date the degree was awarded. Computer science degrees that are accredited may be found on the Internet (http://www.abet.org).



GRB

- Category B: bachelor's degree in another subject:
 - must show equivalence to Category A by fulfilling requirements of Options 1-4, other training or other education
 - Option 1: 24 semester hours in physics
 - Option 2: 32 semester hours (<u>8 chemistry or physics</u>; 24 biology, botany, microbiology, or molecular biology)
 - Option 3: 30 semester hours in chemistry
 - Option 4: 40 semester hours (<u>8 chemistry or physics</u>; 32 chemistry, physics, biology, botany, microbiology, molecular biology, or engineering)



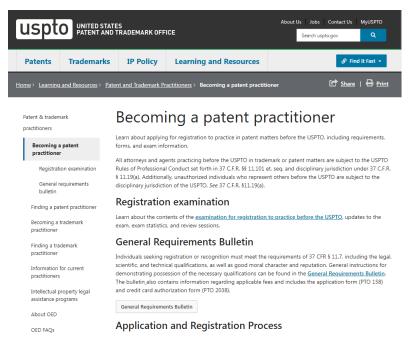
GRB

- <u>Category C</u>: practical engineering or scientific experience
 - Take and pass the Fundamentals of Engineering Test administered by a State Board of Engineering Examiners



Becoming a patent practitioner webpage

 https://www.uspto.gov/learning-and-resources/patent-andtrademark-practitioners/becoming-patent-practitioner





Questions/comments

Kimberly Weinreich, Attorney, Office of Enrollment and Discipline

Request for comments – proposed administrative updates to the GRB

Request for comments

86 FR 15467

- Administrative Updates to the General Requirements Bulletin for Admission to the Examination for Registration To Practice in Patent Cases Before the United States Patent and Trademark Office
- <u>Proposal 1</u>: expand the list of Category A degrees to expressly include the following degrees that are routinely accepted:
 - aerospace engineering, bioengineering, biological science, biophysics, electronics engineering, genetic engineering, genetics, marine engineering, materials engineering, materials science, neuroscience, ocean engineering, and textile engineering.

Request for comments

86 FR 15467

Proposal 2: Accept master's or doctoral degrees in a Category A subject

• <u>Proposal 3</u>:

- revising Category B, Option 4 by changing "8 semester hours in chemistry or 8 semester hours of physics ... obtained in two sequential courses, each containing a lab" to "eight semester hours in a combination of chemistry, physics, and/or biology, with at least one course including a lab."
- revising Category B, Option 2, which already requires training in biology, would be revised to require at least "eight semester hours in a combination of chemistry and physics, with at least one course including a lab."

Request for comments

86 FR 15467

- Comments due by <u>May 24, 2021</u>
- Comments must be submitted through the Federal eRulemaking Portal at <u>www.regulations.gov</u>. To submit comments via the portal, one should enter docket number PTO-P-2021-0005 on the homepage and click "Search."



Questions/comments

Steven J. Fulk, Supervisory Patent Attorney, PTAB

Appearing *Pro Hac Vice* at the PTAB: Best Practices for Being Admitted

Admission pro hac vice at the PTAB

- Pro hac vice (PHV) motions allow non-registered attorneys to represent parties during trial proceedings
- FY2021 first half statistics
 - Nearly 700 trial petitions filed
 - Over 450 PHV motions
 in ~300 trial proceedings
 - Over 150 PHV attorneys admitted



Agenda

- Process for filing PHV motion
 - Authorization and timing
 - Documents needed
 - Fees
- Requirements for admission
 - Content of documents
 - Reasons for denial





Trial practice before the PTAB

- 37 C.F.R. § 42.10 Counsel¹
 - (a) If a party is represented by counsel, the party must designate a lead counsel and at least one back-up counsel
 - (c) The Board may recognize counsel pro hac vice during a proceeding upon a showing of good cause, subject to the condition that lead counsel be a registered practitioner and to any other conditions as the Board may impose

¹ 37 C.F.R., Part 42, available at https://ecfr.federalregister.gov/

Filing a PHV motion – authorization

 Authorization to file PHV motion given in Notice of Filing Date Accorded to Petition

The parties are advised that under 37 C.F.R. § 42.10(c), recognition of counsel *pro hac vice* requires a showing of good cause. The parties are authorized to file motions for *pro hac vice* admission under 37 C.F.R. § 42.10(c). Such motions shall be filed in accordance with the "Order -- Authorizing Motion *for Pro Hac Vice* Admission" in Case IPR2013-00639, Paper 7, a copy of which is available on the Board Web site under "Representative Orders, Decisions, and Notices." ²

² Unified Patents, Inc. v. Parallel Iron, LLC, IPR2013-00639, Paper 7 (PTAB Oct. 15, 2013), available at https://www.uspto.gov/patents/ptab/decisions

Filing a PHV motion – timing



- Unified Patents specifies time for filing PHV motion – no sooner than 21 days after service of the petition
- Opposition to PHV motion due within one week of motion filing date
- Notify Board if a deposition is occurring shortly after PHV motion is filed³

³ Contact trials staff at <u>Trials@uspto.gov</u> or 571-272-7822

Filing a PHV motion – documents

- Motion showing good cause
- Affidavit or declaration attesting to *Unified Patents* criteria filed as an <u>exhibit</u> per § 42.63
- Power of attorney per § 42.10(b)
- Mandatory notices per § 42.8



Filing a PHV motion – fees

- Non-registered practitioner fee of \$250, per attorney and per trial⁴
- Once motion is granted, the counsel is admitted for the entire duration of a proceeding

Current USPTO fee schedule available at https://www.uspto.gov/learning-and-resources/fees-and-payment; 37 C.F.R. § 42.15 - Fees



⁴ "Setting and Adjusting Patent Fees During Fiscal Year 2020," 85 Fed. Reg. 46,932 at 46,947, available at https://www.federalregister.gov/

Requirements for admission PHV

- § 42.10(c) Showing of good cause and "any other conditions" as the Board may impose
- Unified Patents
 - Motion containing a statement of facts showing there is good cause for admission
 - Affidavit or declaration attesting to eight criteria, or explanation of circumstances





PHV motion requirements

- Statement of facts showing "good cause"
 - Counsel is an experienced litigation attorney
 - Has an established familiarity with the subject matter at issue in the proceeding
- Motion denied
 - Attorney stated general technical expertise, but did not attest to any familiarity with the specific subject matter at issue in the proceeding, e.g., the patent, prior art, etc.



- § 42.2 *Affidavit* means affidavit or declaration under § 1.68 . . . [or] a declaration under 28 U.S.C. § 1746
 - Affidavit, § 1.66 oath and official seal
 - Declaration, § 1.68 willful false statements punishable by fine/imprisonment
 - Declaration, 28 U.S.C. § 1746 under penalty of perjury

Motions denied

- Affidavit with no official seal, no statement regarding penalties
- Declaration without either § 1.68 or 28 U.S.C. § 1746 statements and signature





- Unified Patents criteria (i-iv)
 - i. Membership in good standing of the Bar of at least one State or the District of Columbia;
 - ii. No suspensions or disbarments from practice before any court or administrative body;
 - iii. No application for admission to practice before any court or administrative body ever denied;
 - iv. No sanctions or contempt citations imposed by any court or administrative body;

Motions denied

- Bar membership had lapsed for failure to pay dues
- Failure to disclose prior sanction imposed by state bar





- Unified Patents criteria (v and vi)
 - v. The individual seeking to appear has read and will comply with the Office Patent Trial Practice Guide and the Board's Rules of Practice for Trials set forth in part 42 of 37 C.F.R.;
 - vi. The individual will be subject to the USPTO Rules of Professional Conduct set forth in 37 C.F.R. §§ 11.101 et. seq. and disciplinary jurisdiction under 37 C.F.R. § 11.19(a);

- Unified Patents criteria (vii and viii)
 - vii. All other proceedings before the Office for which the individual has applied to appear *pro hac vice* in the last three (3) years; and
 - viii. Familiarity with the subject matter at issue in the proceeding.
- Motion denied
 - Failure to list all appearances in last 3 years



Pro hac vice - best practices checklist

File	PHV motion as paper				
	Filed by registered counsel of record				
	Includes "good cause" statement – litigation experience and specific familiarity with subject matter/record (§ 42.10(c); <i>Unified Patents</i> Order)				
File affidavit or declaration as exhibit					
	Properly executed/signed per § 42.2				
	Includes statements attesting to items i-viii of <i>Unified Patents</i> Order, or explanation of circumstances				
Pay	proper fee				
	\$250 per attorney, per proceeding				
	E2E system links to PTO Financial Manager website – <u>return to E2E after payment and submit documents</u>				
Up	date power of attorney (§ 42.10(b)) and mandatory notices (§ 42.8)				

Questions/comments



Amanda Wieker, Administrative Patent Judge, PTAB

Legal Experience and Advancement Program (LEAP)

Legal Experience and Advancement Program (LEAP)

- Launched on May 15, 2020
- Goal: to foster the advancement of the next generation of patent practitioners through skills development and oral advocacy opportunities at the PTAB
- Targeting patent agents and attorneys newer to the practice of law or to the PTAB





Objectives

- LEAP fosters the development of newer practitioners by:
 - incentivizing oral advocacy opportunities, and
 - offering practical, hands-on training
- As a result, LEAP:
 - develops a deep "bench" of talent and experience
 - improves the quality of cases heard by the Board and the courts, which supports client interests
 - increases diversity within the patent bar



Eligibility

- To qualify for LEAP, a patent agent or attorney must have:
 - 1. three (3) or fewer substantive oral arguments in any federal tribunal, including PTAB, *and*
 - 2. seven (7) or fewer years of experience as a licensed attorney or registered patent agent





Eligibility

- To qualify for LEAP, a patent agent or attorney must have:
 - 1. three (3) or fewer substantive oral arguments in any federal tribunal, including PTAB, and
 - 2. seven (7) or fewer years of experience as a licensed attorney or registered patent agent
- "Substantive" = arguments directed to the merits of the case
 - Not ancillary issues, e.g., scheduling or discovery disputes



Eligibility

- To qualify for LEAP, a patent agent or attorney must have:
 - 1. three (3) or fewer substantive oral arguments in any federal tribunal, including PTAB, and
 - 2. seven (7) or fewer years of experience as a licensed attorney or registered patent agent
- 7-year period begins with <u>first</u> licensure or registration
 - Not tolled for practice in a different field or jurisdiction, or for years away from practice altogether



How to apply

- Apply for a <u>specific</u> proceeding, <u>after</u> a hearing date is established
- Email PTABHearings@uspto.gov at least five (5) business days before the hearing
 - Submit a Request and Verification Form
 - See https://www.uspto.gov/patents/ptab/leap, "LEAP participation requests," for a sample combined form



Oral argument

- A party with a LEAP practitioner arguing at oral hearing typically receives <u>15 minutes</u> of additional argument time
- Additional time is for the party
 - The LEAP practitioner must have a meaningful and substantive role, but need not argue for a specific amount of time

"By giving the **extra time**, it takes that out of the equation and makes it more **accommodating**, which can mitigate clients' concerns about splitting time."

Cory Bell, Partner *Finnegan, Henderson, Farabow, Garrett & Dunner, LLP*





Oral argument

 More experienced counsel may provide some assistance to the LEAP practitioner, if necessary, and may make limited clarifications on the record



"PTAB's program strikes a great balance. It incentivizes and encourages parties to allow more junior or less experienced attorneys to argue, while ensuring that if other counsel have value to add or would like to **supplement the record**, they may do so. There is little risk and much upside."

Kathi Vidal, Silicon Valley Managing Partner Winston & Strawn LLP

Training

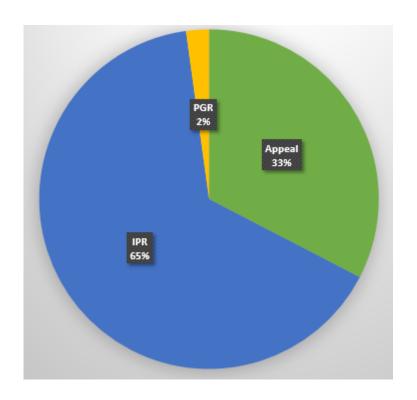
- PTAB offers free LEAP training opportunities:
 - Oral advocacy skills
 - Preparing for an oral argument
 - AIA trials mock argument
 - Appeals mock argument
 - The "perfect" argument
- Available at "LEAP Preparation," <u>www.uspto.gov/patents/ptab/leap</u>





Participation

- 46 LEAP requests
 - 14 AIA petitioners
 - 17 AIA patent owners
 - 15 ex parte appellants
- 34 firms and companies represented





Recent events

- 5 training webinars since inception
- Conducted by judges and external counsel
- 3 mock argument sessions
 - 2 AIA trials and1 ex parte appeal
 - 120 participants
 - 120 judge volunteers





Thoughts from the patent community

This program will go a long way toward moving the needle and **empowering and training** our next generation of lawyers. Any time we rise the tide for junior lawyers, we necessarily rise the tide for all and thus **promote diversity**.

Kathi Vidal, Silicon Valley Managing Partner, Winston & Strawn LLP





"The PTAB has done a great job with the LEAP program. I really hope all practitioners who are eligible will take advantage of this program. In fact, not only law firms, but clients are very supportive of an initiative like this one that helps a practitioner grow and develop professionally!"

Naveen Modi, Partner & Global Vice Chair of IP, Paul Hastings LLP

"This program provides a runway of sorts to give people, incrementally, a shot at having those **opportunities** while **balancing** the risk to clients that something would go awry."

Michael D. Specht, Director, Sterne, Kessler, Goldstein & Fox





"The PTAB's LEAP provides meaningful and substantive opportunities for junior practitioners to hone their oral advocacy skills."

Akkad Moussa, Associate, Kilpatrick Townsend & Stockton LLP

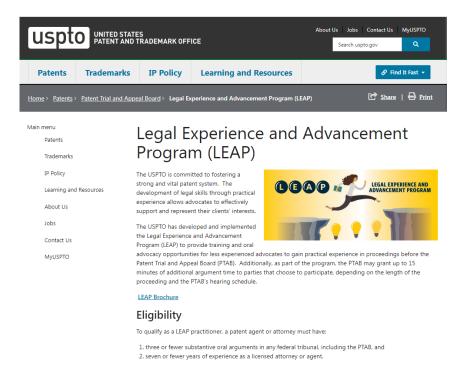
LEAP first anniversary

- Tuesday, May 18, noon ET
- Opening remarks: Chief Judge Scott Boalick, PTAB
- Keynote speaker: Chief Judge Barbara M. G. Lynn, U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Texas
- Panel
 - Julie Mar-Spinola, Chair of the USPTO's Patent Public Advisory Committee (PPAC) and Chief IP Officer and Vice President of Legal Operations, Finjan;
 - Kathi Vidal, Silicon Valley Managing Partner, Winston & Strawn LLP;
 - Ian Soule, Associate, Sterne, Kessler, Goldstein & Fox P.L.L.C.; and
 - Michelle Ankenbrand, Lead Judge, PTAB



LEAP webpage

https://www.uspto.gov/leap

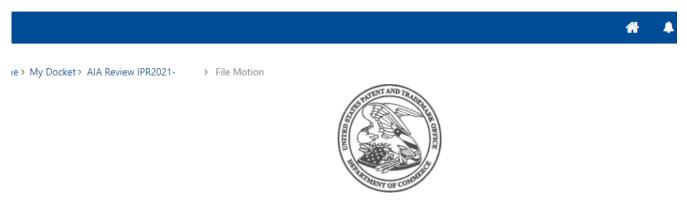




Questions/comments

Appendix

Filing a PHV motion – E2E system⁵



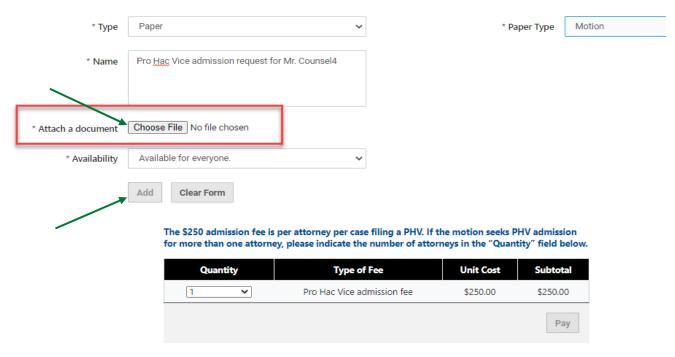
Motion Request For AIA Review No: IPR2021 -00XXX





Filing a PHV motion – E2E system

Motion Documents



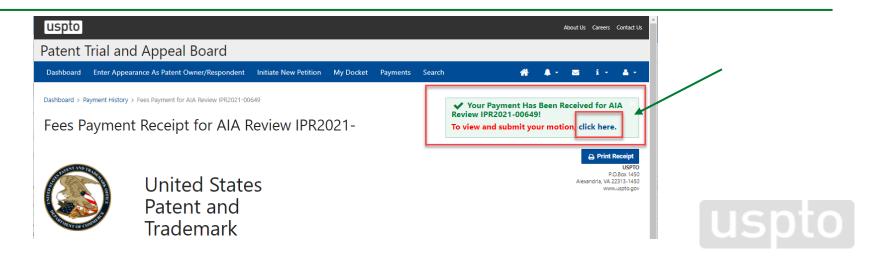


Filing a PHV motion – E2E system

The \$250 admission fee is per attorney per case filing a PHV. If the motion seeks PHV admission for more than one attorney, please indicate the number of attorneys in the "Quantity" field below.



Paper#	Filing Date	Туре	Paper Type	Title	Pages	Filing Party	Availability	Actions
	04/23/2021	PAPER	Motion	Pro Hac Vice admission request for Mr. Counsel4	86	petitioner	PUBLIC	/



Filing a PHV motion – E2E system

